



Key Market Theme

- **Italy's coalition government collapsed after hard-right leader Matteo Salvini pulled-out from coalition to form his own government.**
- **Italian debt which currently stands at 130% of GDP is the major issue which is likely to falter the growth in next 10 years.**
- **The upshot remains in-tact for the downside risk in euro amid lower growth and political chaos. We maintained our view in euro/dollar to hit 1.05 by the end of this year.**

Macro Analysis

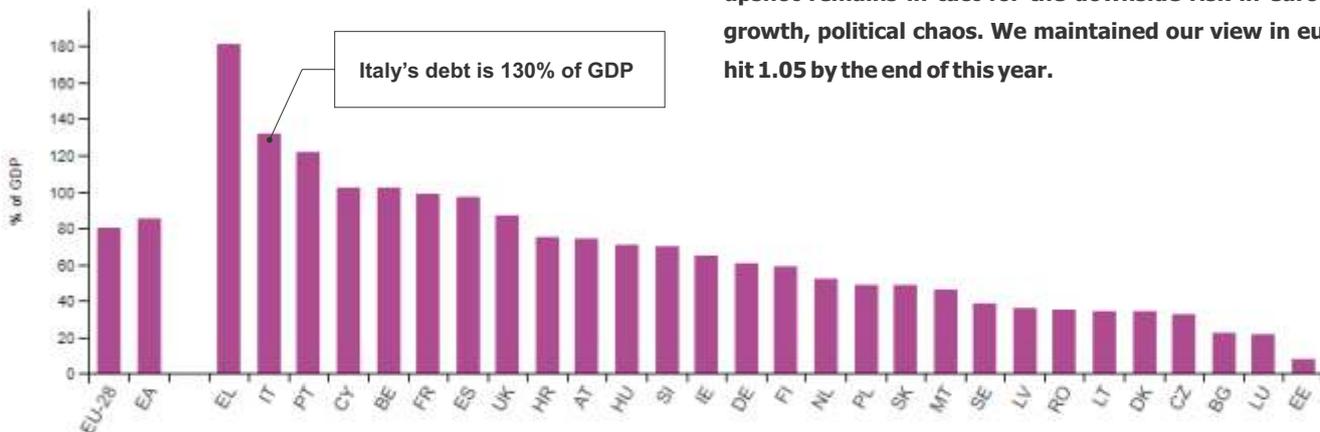
Germany being the largest economy in the euro-zone tipped to technical recession and at the same time the third largest economy in the bloc, Italy is facing political chaos. The grand coalition between The League and Five Star Movement which are considered to be hard-right, anti-migrant and anti-established was collapsed last Tuesday after Salvini - The leader of the League pulled-down his support and seek for no-confidence vote. In evidently Giuseppe Conte tendered his resignation stated the ugly face of Salvini's desire to form his own government.

Indeed over the last year, Salvini's popularity gained almost doubled as he consistently outflanked the inexperienced Five Star Movement. Although Italian bonds rallied on anticipation of favored coalition between The League and Centre-Left Democratic but we think irrespective of political establishment, Italian debt which currently 130% of GDP is the major issue which is likely to falter the growth in next 10 years.

Indeed, the significant increase in Italy's government debt is matter of concern when growth is 0%. This began around 1970, and over the next three decades Italy's budget deficit averaged 8.1% of GDP. While the debt ratio fell in the late 1990s and early 2000s, since the financial crisis it has increased to levels last seen during the Second World War when the government defaulted. It also defaulted in the 1920s when the debt ratio was about 150%.

Admittedly, interest rates are now much lower than they were prior to past defaults. But **Italy still spends a larger share of its GDP servicing debt than any other euro-zone country apart from Portugal.** Since 1995, debt interest costs have averaged 5.7% of GDP per year in Italy, compared to 3.3% for the euro-zone as a whole. While a lot of those interest payments will be made to domestic investors, and therefore might be reinvested in Italy, in order to service the debt the level of taxes has to be high, which could have adverse effects on the economy.

At a time when ECB is feeding stimulus to pump-up the growth and political crisis will certainly hit the fiscal projection over the next few years. **The upshot remains in-tact for the downside risk in euro amid lower growth, political chaos. We maintained our view in euro/dollar to hit 1.05 by the end of this year.**



Data extracted on 23.04.2019.

Source: Eurostat (online data code: tsdde410)

FX Majors	CMP	1W	1M
EURUSD	1.1090	-0.15%	-0.50%
GBPUSD	1.2130	0.38%	-2.61%
USDJPY	106.42	0.29%	-2.04%

FX Cross INR	CMP	1W	1M
USDINR	71.44	0.17%	3.30%
EURINR	79.22	-0.37%	2.77%
GBPINR	86.65	0.61%	0.59%
JPYINR	67.12	-0.13%	5.43%

Global Yields	10Y-Yield	1W(bps)	1M (bps)
India	6.57	8.30	18.90
US	1.58	-17.06	-47.98
Germany	-0.67	-9.80	-34.95
UK	0.48	-1.16	-26.12

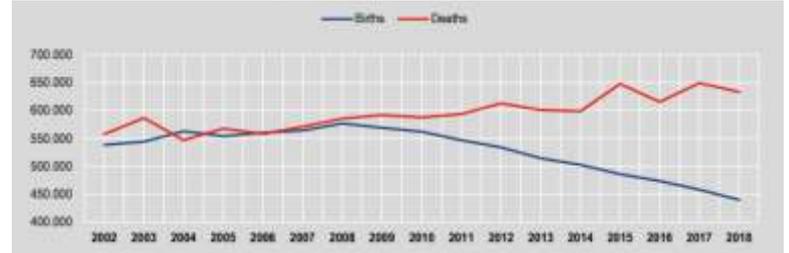
Flows	DTD	WTD	MTD
FII's (INR Crs)	-770.81	-427.96	-9752.83

Note: 1W refers to 1 week change from CMP | 1M refers to 1 month change from CMP

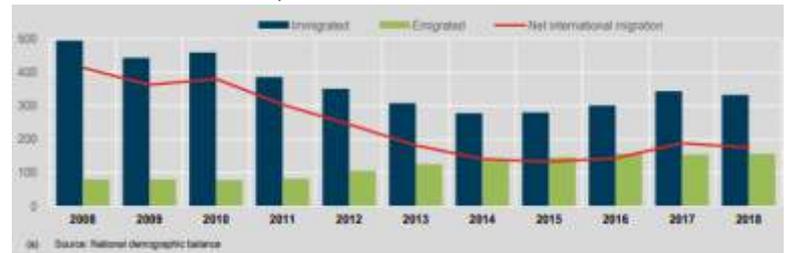
National Demographics of Italy

The outlook for the working age population is even more concerning. Eurostat's projections suggest that over the next five years, it will shrink by up to 0.5% per year. And by 2030, it could be declining by almost 1% per year. That is similar to Germany and Japan, but much worse than other large advanced economies. **We think that Italy's GDP will be more or less stagnant over the next ten years.** This is because modest improvements in productivity will be offset by declines in employment as the labor force contracts. While there will undoubtedly be some periods of growth, these will be no more common than periods of contraction. **On top of all that, with GDP stagnant, there would be a major risk of Italy's public debt ratio rising unsustainably. This could mean endless austerity, or it could eventually mean default.**

Natural movement of the Population



Natural movement of the Population



Economic Data

	IST	Previous	Median	SMC's Forecast
EUR German Flash Manufacturing PMI	13:00	43.20	43.10	42.90
EUR German Flash Services PMI	13:00	54.50	54.10	53.90
EUR Flash Manufacturing PMI	13:30	46.50	46.30	46.20
EUR Flash Services PMI	13:30	53.20	53.00	52.80

Pivot Levels

Currency	Pivot	S1	S2	S3	R1	R2	R3
USD/INR (AUG)	71.55	71.44	71.29	71.18	71.70	71.81	71.95
EUR/INR (AUG)	79.45	79.35	79.19	79.09	79.61	79.71	79.87
JPY/INR (AUG)	67.21	67.09	66.92	66.80	67.38	67.50	67.67
GBP/INR (AUG)	86.85	86.64	86.47	86.26	87.01	87.23	87.39

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